

# A Simulation Framework: INDE

Sharing Knowledge | Tackling Challenges | Connecting People

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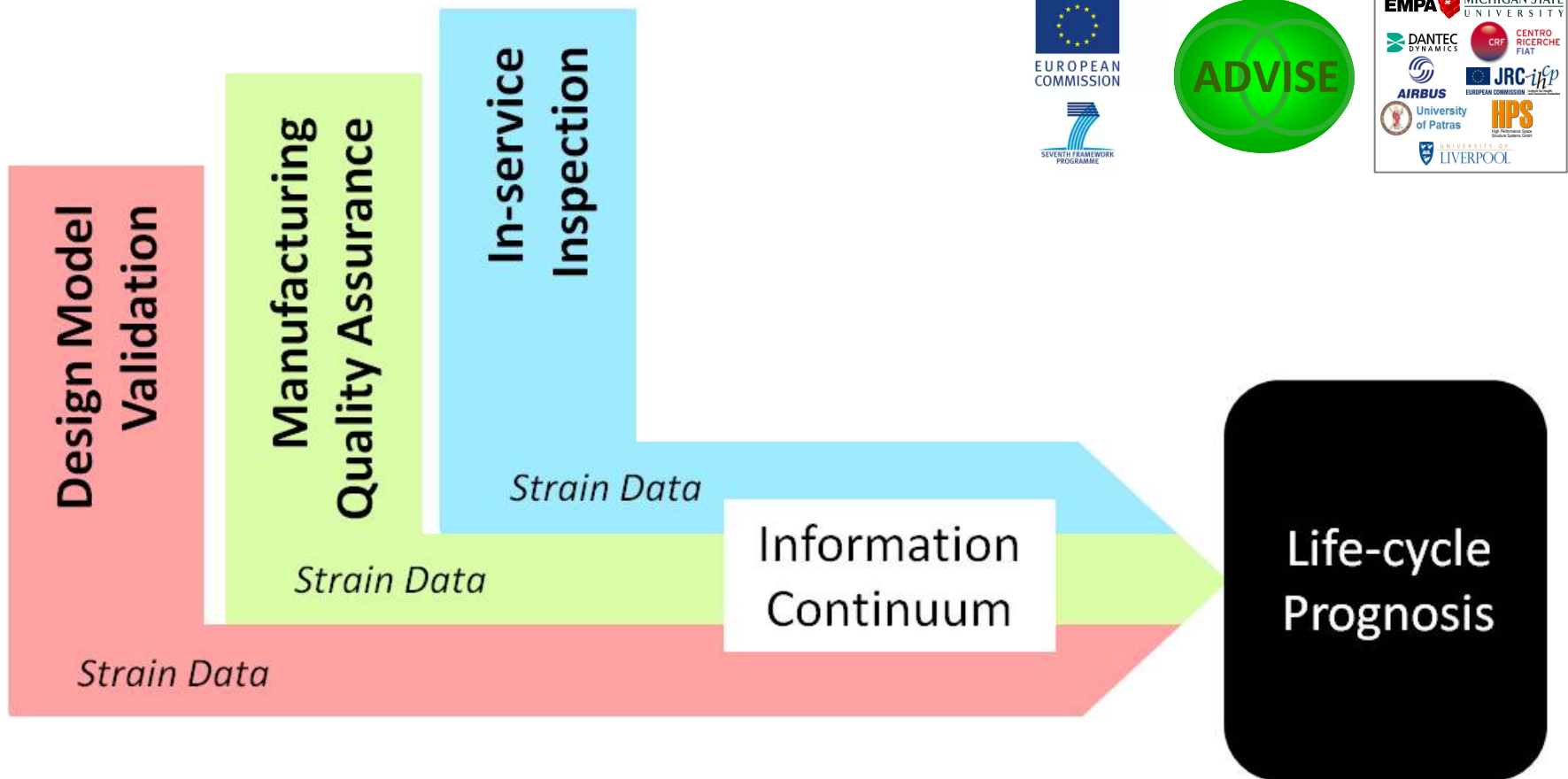


The University of Manchester



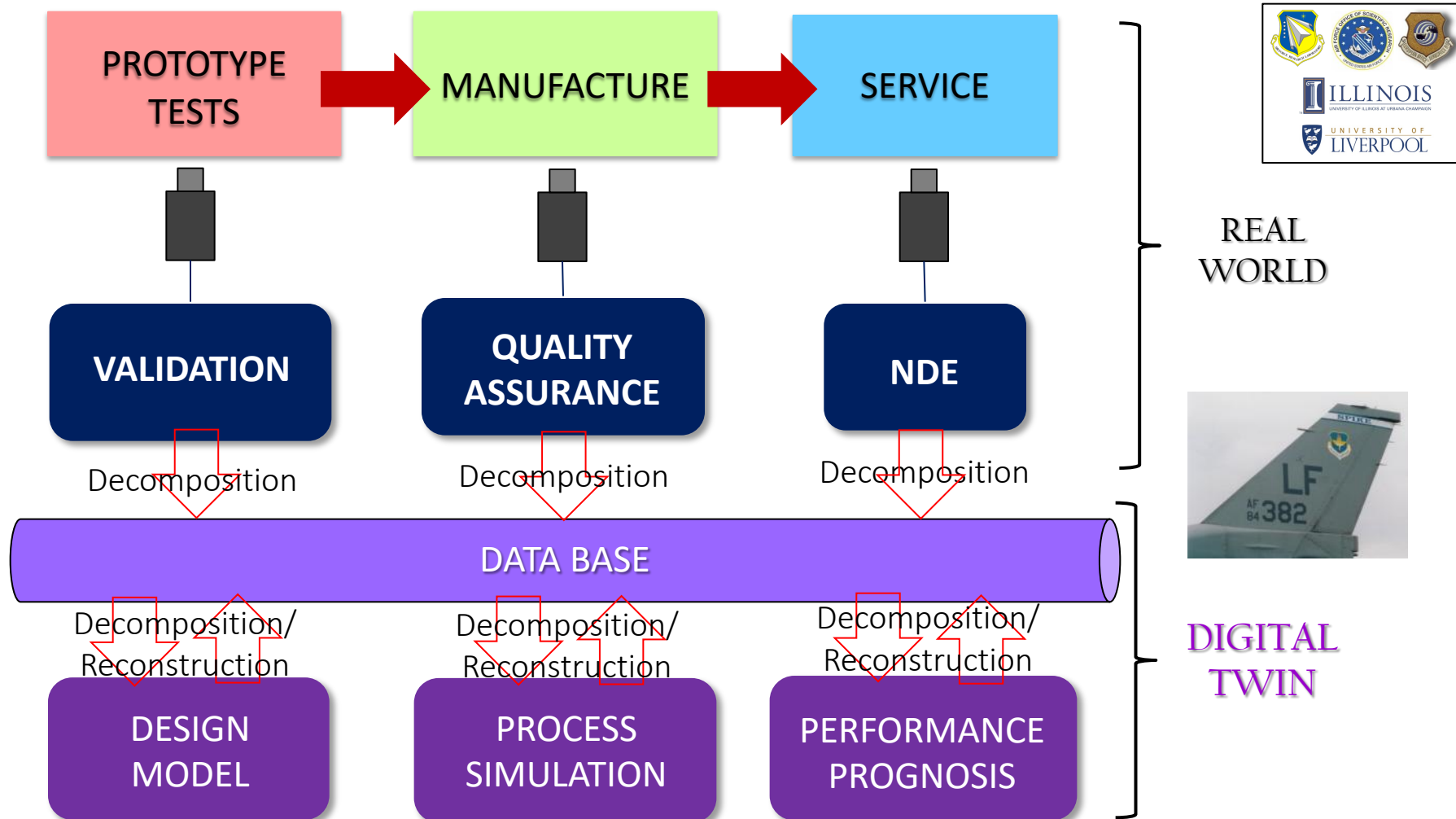
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LIVERPOOL

# Information continuum



Patterson E.A., Feligiotti, M. & Hack, E., 2013, On the integration of validation, quality assurance and non-destructive evaluation, *J. Strain Analysis*, 48(1):48-59.

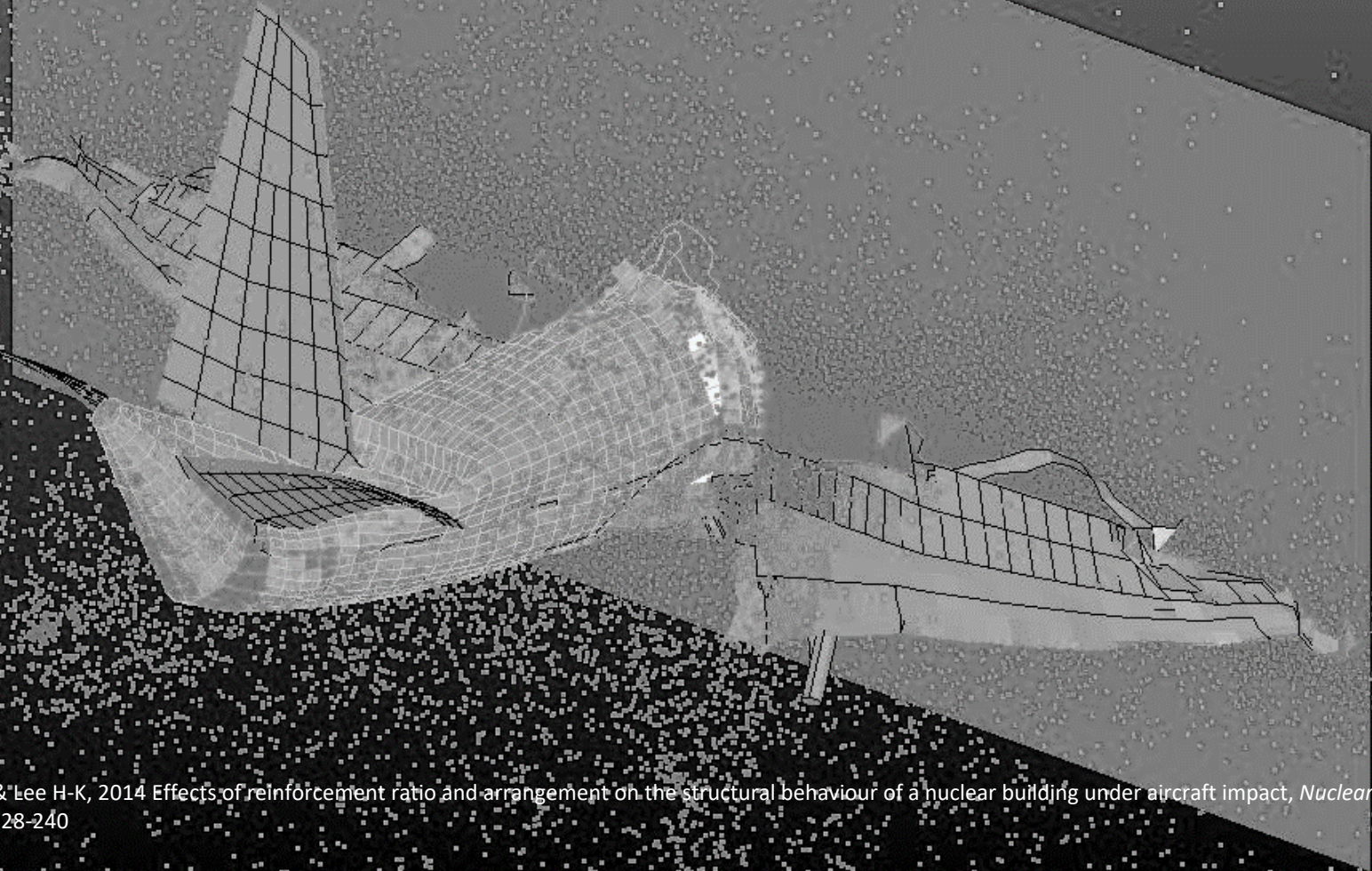
# Digital string



Glaessgen EH & Stargel DS, 2012, The digital twin paradigm for future NASA and US Air Force vehicles, *Proc 53<sup>rd</sup> AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Struct. Dynamics & Mater Conf.*, AIAA paper 2012-2018, NF1676L-13293.



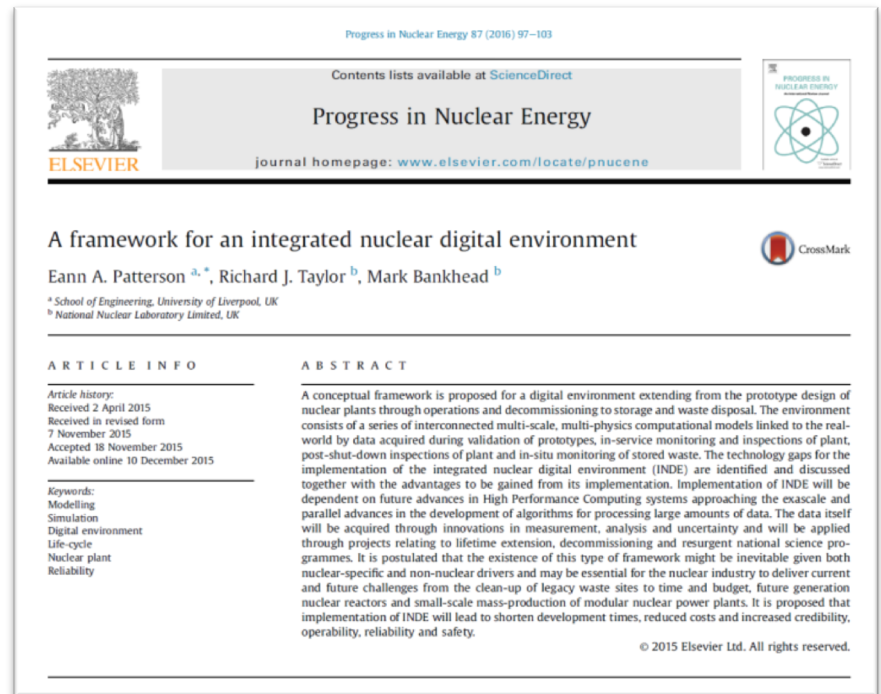
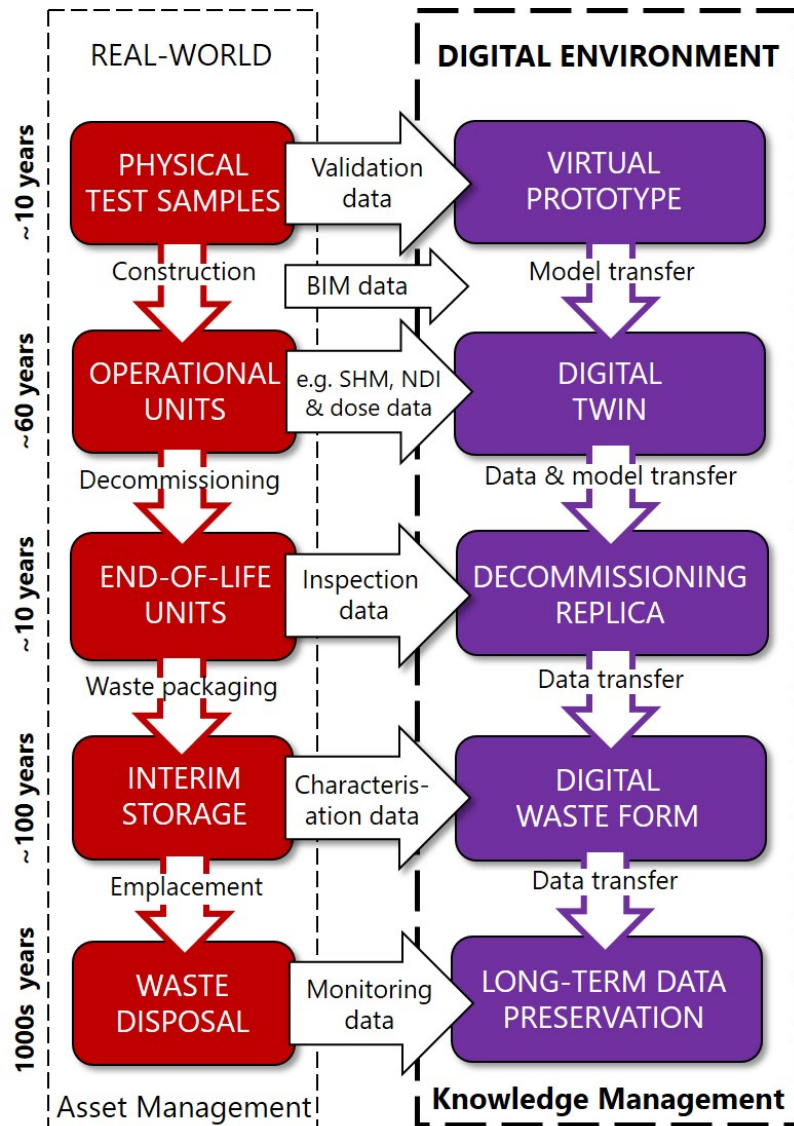
Translation from aerospace to nuclear industry:  
both are safety-critical, highly-regulated, high  
capital cost and in the public eye.



Thai D-K, Kim S-E & Lee H-K, 2014 Effects of reinforcement ratio and arrangement on the structural behaviour of a nuclear building under aircraft impact, *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 276: 228-240

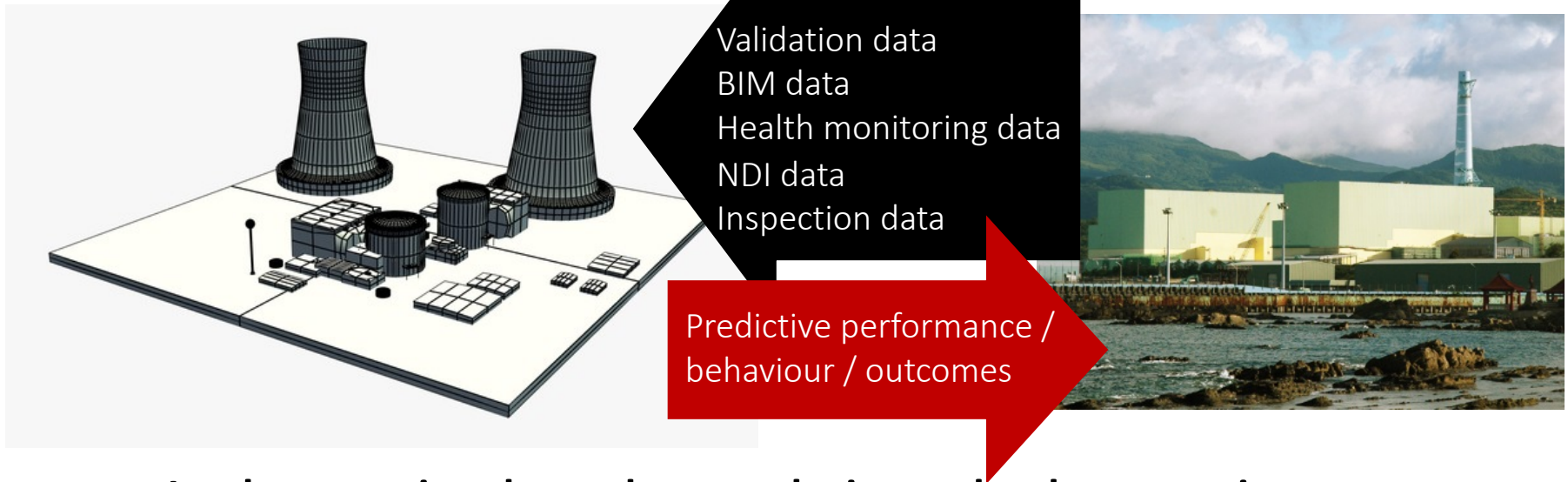


# Integrated Nuclear Digital Environment



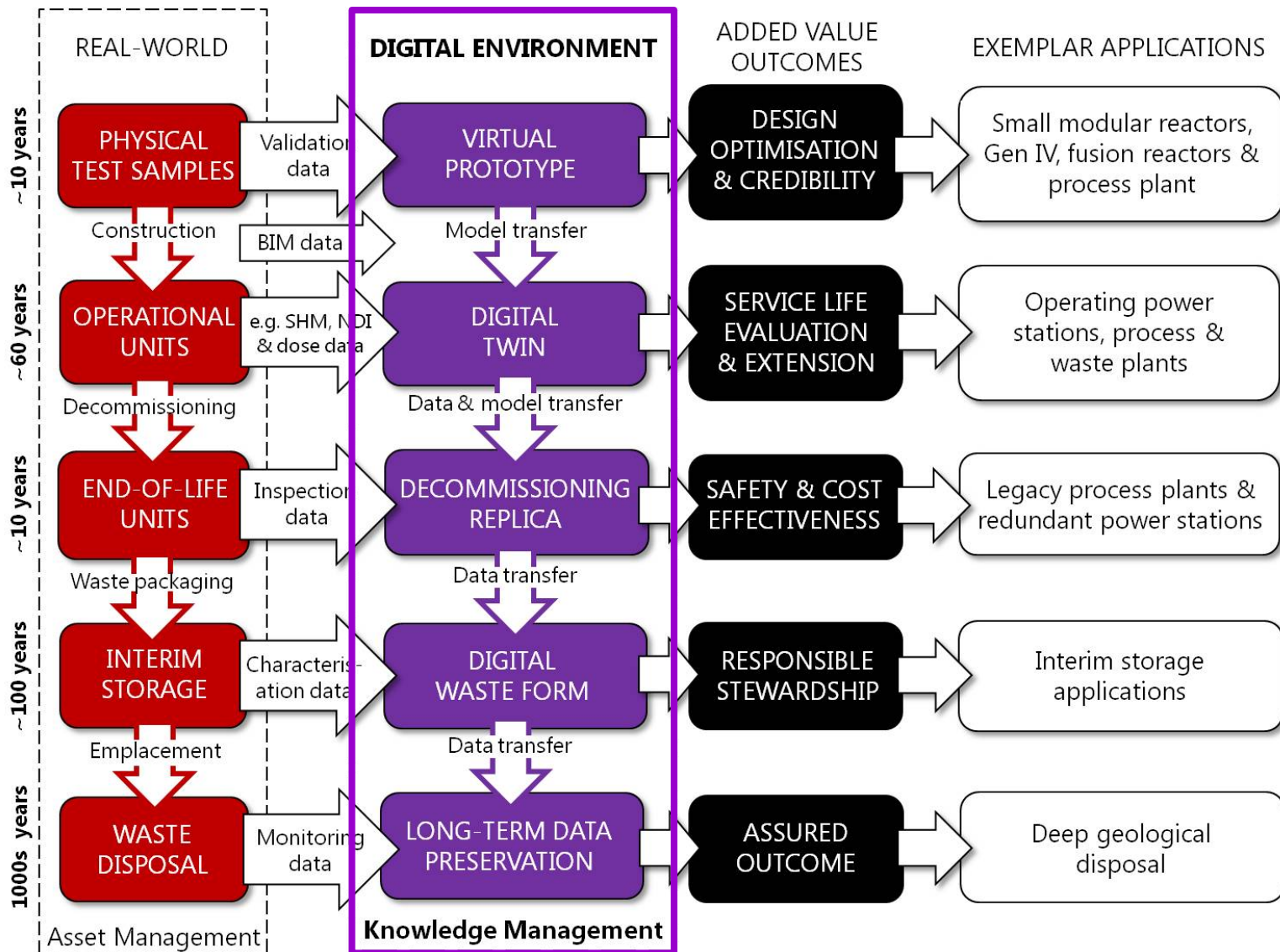
# Digital Environment

- ‘a series of interconnected, multi-scale, multi-physics computational models’



- **Implementation dependent on closing technology gaps in**
  - HPC developments in exascale
  - Innovation in measurement technologies
  - Development of data & model credibility, connectivity & integration

# Integrated Nuclear Digital Environment



Patterson EA, Taylor RJ & Bankhead M, A framework for an integrated nuclear digital environment, *Progress in Nuclear Energy*, 87:97-103, 2016

# Tensions

- **Access/Availability**
- **Sustainability/Ownership**
- **Adoption/Enforcement**
- **Public/Commercial**



# Tensions

- **Access/Availability**
  - *desirability of making INDE available to a wide range of stakeholders* vs. *controlling access to protect national, commercial and IP interests*
- **Sustainability/Ownership**
  - *Sustaining the availability & relevance of INDE (e.g. open source framework)* vs. *recognising that someone has to pay for it and may want to own it*
- **Adoption/Enforcement**
  - *voluntary adoption of INDE by supply-chain and plant life-cycle is probably required to yield its anticipated benefits, in terms of costs and reliability* vs. *its disruptive nature is likely to inhibit this process and enforcement is likely to lead to minimum compliance rather than widespread adoption*
- **Public/Commercial**
  - *a digital twin of an individual plant will be a commercial asset established by the plant vendor and transferred to the operator with the physical plant* vs. *INDE framework will be a national asset that defines the anatomy / physiology of all digital twins that allowing them to be accessed & shared by all*